

# 'Securing Land and Property Rights for All'

GLTN Secretariat, facilitated by UN®HABITAT PO Box 30030, Nairobi 00100, Kenya Email: gltn@unhabitat.org

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## **Brief History of GLTN**

- GLTN idea conceived in early 2004
- Design and project proposal development (funded by Sida)
- 2 Workshops held (Partners' Meeting) to get buy-in from partners and consolidate agenda
- Identification of partners and programme development
- 2006 officially launched at WUF III, Vancouver, Canada
- 2006/7 first funding for activities/projects (Norway/Sida)
- 2008-2011 4-year programme approved, basket funding (Sida/Norway)
- To date:
  - Expanding network 55 partners
  - increasing/up-scaling of activities
  - GLTN Phase 2 (2012-2017) implementation



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# Some Challenges on Land

- > 30% vs. 70% giving some security of tenure ASAP to all citizens *new forms* of tenure.
- > 2-3% ownership by women *how to increase*.
- Cheap land records which are useful to all citizens: how to modernise systems in a pro-poor way.
- Extending land administration systems beyond individual titling & cadastre to include informal settlements, customary/indigenous rights, pastoralists, over lapping and complex rights/claims, also in post conflict/disaster situations.
- > Dealing with the affordability issue.
- > Building the various tenure types & systems to enable land reform and to secure land and property rights for all



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# **GLTN Objectives**

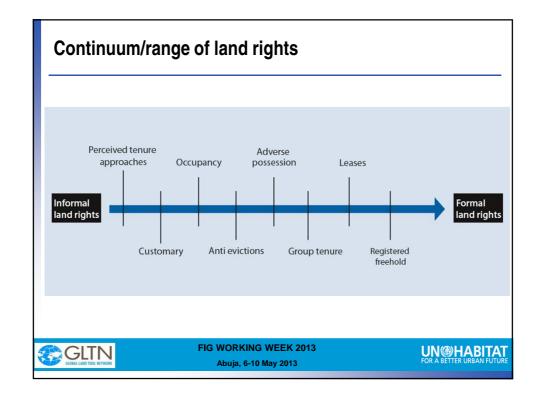
- Establish a continuum of land rights rather just focus on individual land titling;
- Improve and develop pro-poor land management as well as land tenure tools;
- Unblock existing initiatives;
- Improve global coordination on land (Paris Declaration);
- Assist in the development of gender sensitive tools which are affordable and useful to NGOs/grassroots, professionals, academia/training and other stakeholders;
- Improve the dissemination of knowledge about how to improve security of tenure at scale

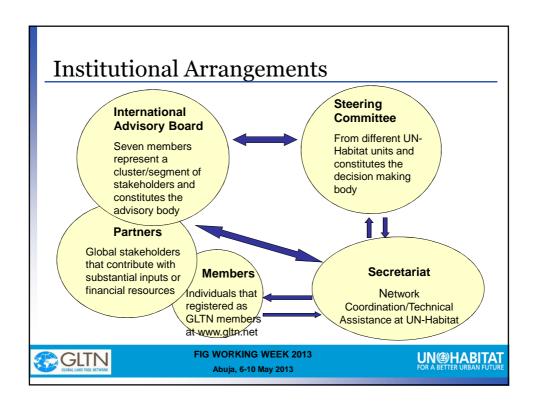
#### **Core Values:**

Pro-poor, governance, equity, subsidiarity, affordability, systematic large scale approach, gender sensitiveness and sustainability.



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# **How Does Partnership Operates in GLTN**

- > Agreement with objectives and core values
- > Can contribute substantially and/or financially
- > Engagement through:
  - > Sharing of knowledge and information
  - > Advocacy and awareness building
  - ➤ Joint activities (e.g. events, publications, tools)
  - > Tool development process
  - > Capacity development initiatives
  - > Resource mobilisation efforts
  - > In-country pilots and activities
  - > Tool implementation at national and/or local levels



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# **Key Plans/Strategies**

GLTN considers that a tool is a **practical method to achieve a defined objective in a particular context**. More precisely, a tool facilitates decision processes based on knowledge to move from principles, policy and legislation to implementation.

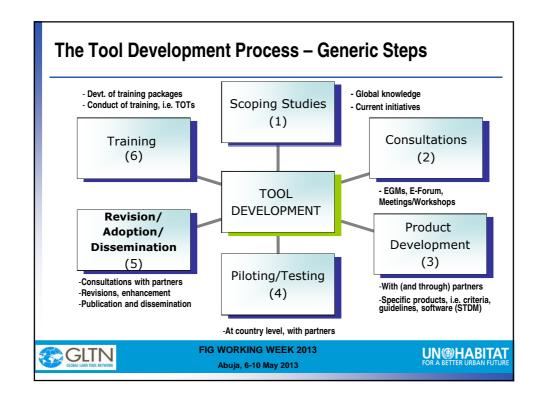
Land tool development can be understood as the processes of reviewing, developing, documenting, implementing (including piloting and upscaling), disseminating, evaluating and monitoring the tools.

Land tool can be a guide, criteria, software, training package, manuals, guidelines, frameworks, etc.



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## 5. Themes and 18 Tools

#### 1. ACCESS TO LAND & TENURE SECURITY

- 1a. Enumerations for tenure security
- 1b. Continuum of land rights
- 1c. Deeds or titles
- 1d. Socially appropriate adjudication (STDM)
- 1e. Statutory and customary
- 1f. Co-management approaches
- 1g. Land record management for transactability
- 1h. Family and group rights

#### 2. LAND MANAGEMENT & PLANNING

- 2a. Citywide slum upgrading
- 2b. Citywide spatial planning
- 2c. Regional land use planning
- 2d. Land readjustment (slum upgrading and/or post crisis; PILaR)

# 3. LAND ADMINISTRATION & INFORMATIONS

- 3a. Spatial units
- 3b. Modernising of land agencies budget approach

#### 4. LAND-BASED FINANCING

4a. Land tax for financial and land management

#### 5. LAND POLICY AND LEGISLATION

- 5a. Regulatory framework for private sector
- 5b. Legal allocation of the assets of a deceased person (Estates administration, HIV/AIDS areas)
- 5c. Expropriation, eviction and compensation



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# Interaction between GLTN goals, cross-cutting issues, themes and tools GLTN OBJECTIVES GLTN OBJECTIVES 5 THEMES 5 THEMES 18 GLTN TOOLS TOOLS FIG WORKING WEEK 2013 Abuja, 6-10 May 2013 LNO POLICY LAND THE COUGHLAND THE TOWN THE COUGHLAND THE COU

## **Cuurent GLTN Tools**

GLTN is working on the development of different land tools, at different stages, namely:

#### Ready to go/use:

- 1. Social Tenure Domain Model (STDM)
- 2. Gender Evaluation Criteria
- 3. Enumerations for Tenure Security
- 4. Post Conflict/Post Disaster Guidelines
- 5. How to Establish an Effective Land
- 6. Capacity development strategy
- 7. Grassroots Mechanism
- 8. Land and property taxation
- 9. Transparency in land administration training kits
- 10. Land mediation

#### Other (also under development)

- 11.Land in the Islam world
- 12.Methodology for monitoring tenure security in city
- 13.How to Conduct Land Inventory
- 14.How to Develop a Pro-poor Land policy
- 15.Land, Environment and Climate Change
- 16.Guide to citywide spatial planning
- 17.Urban land registration for taxation
- 18.Land Re-adjustment
- 19.Land information for urban land management
- 20.PILaR (Participatory and Inclusive Land Readjustment)
- 21.Costing and financing land

dministration services



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### Need to know more?

#### **GLTN Secretariat**

UN-Habitat, P.O Box 30030, Nairobi 00100, Kenya

E-mail: gltn@unhabitat.org

Web: www.gltn.net



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