# NEW TRENDS IN DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL LAND MARKET IN RUSSIA 

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## Land Market Transactions,

 Russian Federation, 2007-2010, number of transaction/hectares| Item | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $4,519,093 /$ | $4,780,638 /$ | $4,884,153 /$ | $5,321,798 / /$ |
|  | $115,843,859$ | $117,766,738$ | $132,780,473$ | $159,061,489$ |
| Leasing of state and <br> municipal owned <br> lands | $3,628,109 /$ | $3,677,315 /$ | $3,514,594 /$ | $3,403,608 /$ |
| Buying and selling of | $114,103,370$ | $114,531,857$ | $113,081,764$ | $138,576,736$ |
| lands by citizens and | $565,670 /$ | $473,190 /$ | $520,209 /$ | $917,354 /$ |
| legal entities | 5,286 | $1,067,303$ | $3,159,634$ | $4,706,821$ |
| Land Granting | $49,715 /$ | $73,334 /$ | $117,776 /$ | $159,134 /$ |
|  | 126,596 | 335,042 | $10,582,962$ | $4,733,135$ |
| Land Heritage | $162,151 /$ | $218,244 /$ | $314,556 /$ | $346,227 /$ |
|  | 336,092 | 596,197 | $4,116,338$ | $5,089,960$ |
| Land Mortgage | $25,907 /$ | $30,024 /$ | $43,921 /$ | $83,743 /$ |
|  | 198,856 | 416,637 | 902,676 | $1,786,080$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Agricultural Land, Russian Federation, 2000-2010, million hectares




## Private Farms, Russian Federation, 2006-2010

Number of farms, 1000


Total Land Area, 1000 ha
 20062007200820092010

Average Land Size, ha


Orel Oblast Land Categories, 2009-2010, 1000 hectares


Orel Oblast Land Categories, 2010


Orel Oblast Agricultural Land Tenure, 2010


## Agricultural Land Tenure, Orel Oblast, 2010, 1000 hectares



## Agricultural Producers Land Area, Orel Oblast, 2010, 1000 hectares



Agricultural Land Shares Area Rented, Orel Oblast, 2010, 1000 hectares

$\square$ Land Shares Rented AreaTotal

- Land Shares Area rented by

Joint Stock Companies and Partnerships
Land Shares Area rented by
Production Coops

Land Market Transactions, Orel Region, 2010
number of transaction/ hectares

| Item | Number of transactions/hectares |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Including |  |  |
|  |  | Urban Land | Industrial Land | Agri Land |
| Selling of state and municipal owned lands | $\begin{gathered} 2,596 / \\ 2,495 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,435 / \\ 303 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 114 / \\ 37 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 / \\ 2,143 \end{gathered}$ |
| Selling of lands by citizens and legal entities | $\begin{aligned} & 14,202 / \\ & 100,612 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,344 / \\ & 16,812 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 259 / \\ 20,161 \end{gathered}$ |
| Leasing of state and municipal owned lands | $\begin{gathered} 6,335 / \\ 171,885 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,206 / \\ 2,240 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 132 / \\ 468 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 920 / \\ 167,900 \end{gathered}$ |
| Other transactions, total including: | $\begin{aligned} & 5,383 / \\ & 12,554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,324 / \\ & 1,784 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 / \\ 165 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 / \\ 10,604 \end{gathered}$ |
| Land Granting | $\begin{gathered} 1,763 / \\ 262 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,763 / \\ 262 \end{gathered}$ | - | - |
| Land Heritage | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,157 / \\ & 1,102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3,157 / \\ 1,102 \end{gathered}$ | - | - |
| Land Mortgage | 406/9,141 | 351/414 | 8/165 | 47/8,562 |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & 28,516 / \\ & 287,546 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 24,309 / \\ 21,139 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 255 / \\ & 670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,267 / 13 \\ 200,808 \end{gathered}$ |

## Conclusion

- New trends in development of Agricultural Land Market in Russia are in the considerable increase in the Agricultural Land Market Transactions including Agricultural Land Mortgage Transactions over the last year.
- In that sense the following measures must be implemented to strengthen the organizational as well as institutional sustainability of Agricultural Land Market in the Russian Federation:
- The Agricultural Land Market Legislation must he revised and imnroved hoth at the federal as


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- The institutional framework for implementation of Agricultural Land Market must be improved both at the federal as well as at the regional level too.
- The Agricultural Land Auctions must be introduced to stimulate development of Agricultural Land Market in the regions of the Russian Federation.
- The training and retraining programs related to the Agricultural Land Market issues must be introduced.


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- The Real Estate Cadastre Management should be improved in accordance with market economy standards.
- The public relation campaign to strengthen people's ability to understand the role and importance of the Agricultural Land Market Development must be initiated.
- The Orel Regional Land Policy or the Orel Model is one of successful ways of development of Agricultural Land Market in the Russian Federation.
- The Orel Oblast Agricultural Land Reform experience should be scrutinized and replicated in other Russian regions.


## More developments:

You can find more developments on that at<br>www. facebook.com//agridepguz

## Thank you

