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Reference Frame in Practice

Manila, Philippines 21-22 June 2013







Role of Manufacturers in Geodetic Infrastructure Leica Geosystems

Neil Ashcroft

Sponsors:











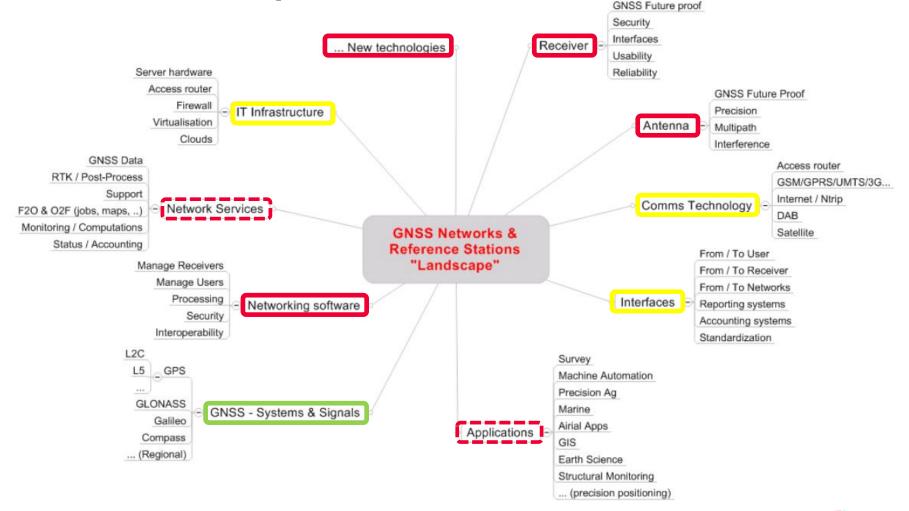






GNSS Networks

The "landscape" for GNSS Networks & Stations







Signal tracking







1246.0 MHz

1248.06 Mhz

GLONASS

BPSK(5.11)

P-Code

GLONASS

C/A-Code

BPSK(0.511)

BOC(1,1)

L2OCM BOC(5,2.5)

1278.75 MHz

1268.52 Mhz

E6, E6,

BPSK(10)

B3(AS)

BPSK(10)

B3-A(AS) BOC(15,2.5)

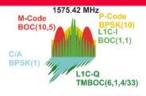
B3-Q (AS)

BPSK(10)

BPSK(10)

BPSK(5)

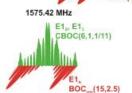
1278.75 MHz



1602.0 MHz















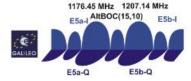
Please be aware that Receiver Channels are not necessarily indicative of how many Satellite Signals are tracked.

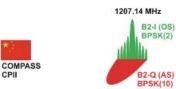


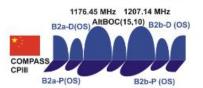
- Track a minimum # of satellites
 - Example 44
- Support a minimum of signals per satellite
 - Example 6







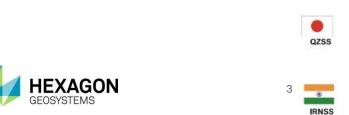














BOC(5,2)

E6 Band

E1/L1 Band

GNSS Hardware – "Future Proofing"

GRX1200Pro: GPS: C1, P2



GRX1200GGPro: **GPS**: **C1**, **C2**, **P2**

GLO: C1, P2



GRX1200+GNSS: GPS: C1, C2, P2,L5

GLO: C1, P2

GAL: E1, E5a, E5b, E5a+b

GR10: GPS: C1, C2, P2,L5

GLO: C1, P2

GAL: E1, E5a, E5b, E5a+b

BEI: B1, B2,B3

GR25: GPS: C1, C2, P2,L5

GLO: C1, P2

GAL: E1, E5a, E5b, E5a+b

BEI: B1, B2, B3

2003

2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012



AT504: GPS Only (D+M)



AT504GG: GPS/GLO (D+M)



AR25: Multi GNSS (D+M)



AR10: Multi GNSS



AR20: Multi GNSS







Ensuring NEW Antennas are calibrated

Sending NEW Antennas for Geo++ robot calibration so that ANTEX files are always up to date



GeoScience
Australia robot in
Canberra, Australia





What can manufacturers do to further assist?

Respond to Requests For Information in order for you to put together a feasible operating CORS.

Will provide simple advice on what needs to be considered.

Some key points to consider...

- GNSS Antennas should rarely be changed. Get antennas that are able to track all planned Satellite Signals now.
- Examine the upgrade path of GNSS Receivers to ensure they are upwards compatible with tracking appropriate Satellite Signals WHEN you need them.
- Get the GNSS receiver to log native RINEX on the sensor and FTP push to central archive store directly. Allows for greater manufacturer interoperability at the Central Server
- Set up front conditions that when Central Software has additional sites added there is a single fee, not manufacturer independent.
- •





Providing operational services





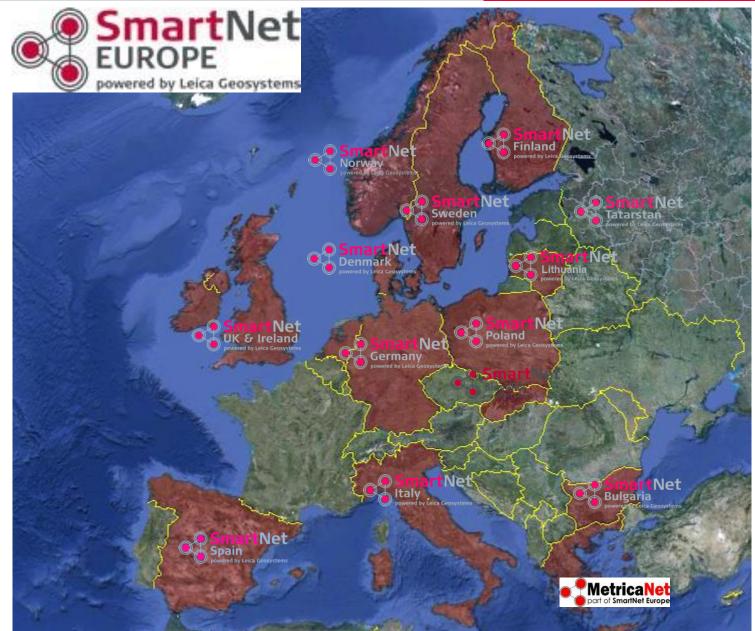
Managing Day-Day operations of a CORS Network through provision of Internet based GNSS Products:

- Monitoring of CORS Data Streams
- Real Time Streaming (RTCM) of Single Base and Network RTK services via NTRIP
- Providing RINEX download service and Coordinate computation through RINEX upload

SmartNet UK has been operational from Jan 2006

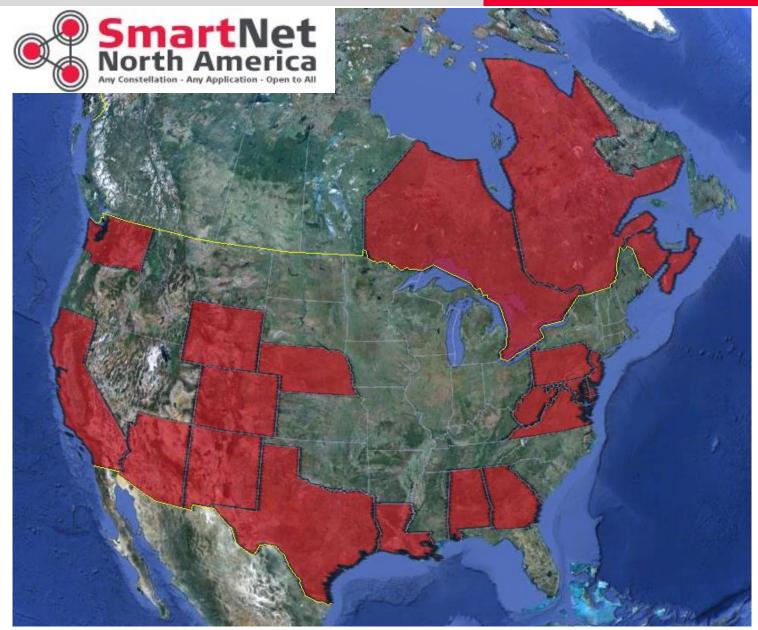




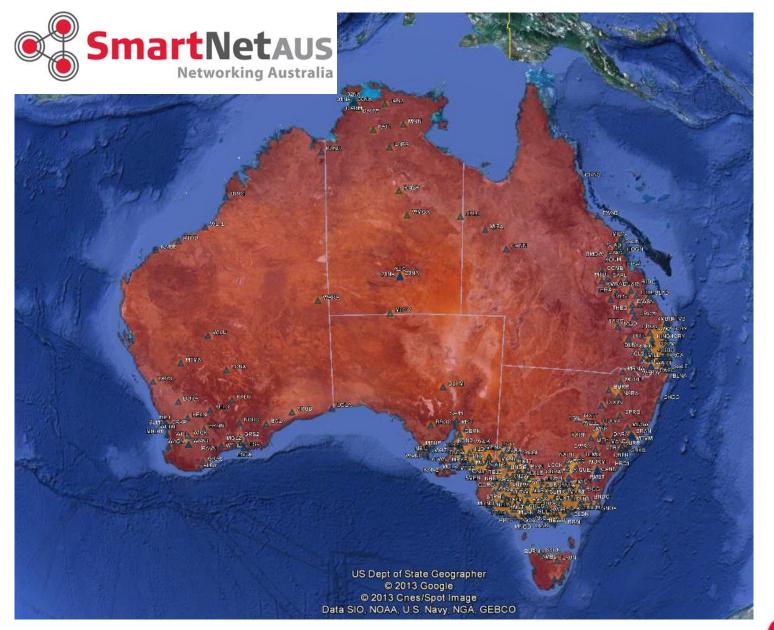




Geosystems







Various \$ models and **Business Plans**

330 Sites

500+ **Users Split** between AG and **SUR**

Geosystems



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Thank you

Sponsors:















